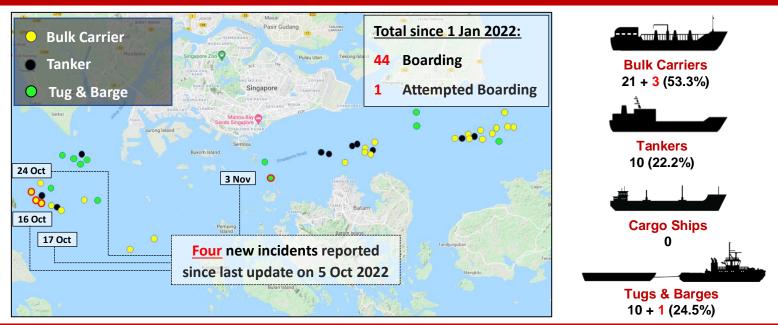
Summary of Boarding and Attempted Boarding Incidents in the Singapore Strait (corrected as of 8 Nov 2022)

Number of Incidents & Vessel Types



Key Observations and Assessments

- Of the four new incidents, <u>three</u> occurred in Phillip Channel, and <u>one</u> occurred in the Eastbound Lane of the Traffic Separation Scheme (TSS), within the Singapore Strait. Of note, the <u>three</u> incidents in Phillip Channel in Oct 2022, is the highest number of incidents in Phillip Channel recorded within a month since Jan 2022.
- In all of the incidents, the perpetrators were not armed, and there was no confrontation and injury reported. Of note, <u>one</u> incident reported items stolen.
- <u>Two</u> incidents (16 and 17 Oct 2022) occurred within 2 hours and 1nm apart from each other; assessed likely to be conducted by the same group of perpetrators due to similar group size (3 perpetrators), proximity of location, and time between incidents.

Modus Operandi: Remains Largely Consistent With Petty Crime

- Based on the incident reports this year, in most cases, the perpetrators avoided confrontation, and fled immediately upon being sighted by crew.
- Perpetrators are usually unarmed, and in group of average 4-6 pax, and they use small boats to target slow-moving vessels (7-12 knots) with low freeboard.

	Cargo Ships, Bulk Carriers & Tankers		Tugs & Barges
•	May be armed and confrontational e.g., small arms, knives, and	•	Usually unarmed
	steel bars (Out of 45 incidents since Jan 2022, 13 reported armed and		Usually target scrap metal
	3 reported with confrontation)	•	Could be targeted in both daylight
•	Usually target ship's engine parts and stores		and hours of darkness
•	Same group of perpetrators may target few vessels in succession,		
	in same night		

Recommended Actions for All Transiting Vessels

- Remain vigilant, particularly when transiting the areas of concern in the Phillip Channel, and off Bintan and Batam
- Adopt Ship Protection Measures recommended in the Regional Guide 2 to Counter Piracy and Armed Robbery Against Ships in Asia, e.g., (1) turn on weather deck lighting around the accommodation block and <u>rear facing lighting</u> on the poop deck, (2) maintain an <u>all-round lookout</u> at an <u>elevated position</u> with focus on suspicious small craft(s) approaching or in proximity to the ship's aft, and (3) sound <u>ship's alarm</u> when suspicious small craft(s) sighted
- Participate in Voluntary Community Reporting as depicted in 4th Edition MARSEC Charts Q6112 and Q6113; upon sighting of suspicious activities, immediately report to local authorities and inform the IFC

Contact IFC at +65 6594 5705 / 9626 8965 or email us at information_fusion_centre@defence.gov.sg